

## World Bank in talks for \$1bn loan to end SA load shedding

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The World Bank is in talks about a potential \$1bn loan to help enable South Africa to reform its energy sector, a bank official told Reuters, as the country tries to overcome record power cuts that have crippled the economy.



A child collecting chunks of coal looks on at a colliery while smoke rises from the Duvha coal-based power station owned by state power utility Eskom, in Emalahleni. SOurce: Reuters/Siphiwe Sibeko

The loan, which would be directly to the government rather than to state utility Eskom, is "under discussion", Marie Francoise Marie-Nelly, the bank's director for South Africa, said in an interview in Marrakech, Morocco.

"It is going to come very soon," she added, declining to specify a timeframe.

South Africa is facing its worst power crisis, with Eskom's ageing, coal-fired plants often breaking down. Rolling power cuts have crimped economic growth, while fuelling private investment in renewable energy.



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"It's a policy development loan which supports critical reforms," Marie-Nelly said of the potential World Bank funding.

"There's a particular focus on transmission, because it is a stumbling block in terms of bringing new (capacity) that is going to be built mainly by the private sector."

In February, the South African government agreed to take on over R254bn of Eskom's debt through a debt relief scheme, subject to conditions.

## Taking on Eskom debt

The main condition was that the power utility would not be able to take on any new debt for three years unless approved by the country's finance minister.

In 2019, the government pledged to split Eskom into three subsidiaries - transmission, generation and distribution. Eskom said in August that its transmission arm would not be operational until 2025.

The World Bank loan would also support South Africa to make a "just transition" away from coal, to ensure vulnerable people do not suffer as a result, Marie-Nelly said.

She said the government was "also looking at the broader climate agenda, including looking at the carbon tax."

In November 2022, the World Bank approved \$497m in financing to decommission and repurpose one of Eskom's coalfired power plants.

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